THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATOR Page 22 April 2013

## Letters to the Editor

## From Faking It to Making It: A PYP Reflection

By Shannon O'Dwyer

Dear Editor,

This is the story of my journey from PYP pretender to PYP educa-

Recently, I made the transition from an Australian independent school to an international IB school. In preparation, I completed an online course, pored over exemplar units, and analyzed each element of my new curriculum. I read every word of Making the PYP Happen, dog-eared the Scope and Sequence documents, and plastered my walls with PYP language. From the outside, I probably looked like a PYP teacher.

I was not. I was faking it. It was all smoke and mirrors. You see, around October of my first year, I decided that I knew better. (This is not my finest hour as a lifelong learner! I decided that the PYP was not a particularly unique or superior curriculum; it was just quality teaching wrapped in its own brand of terminology. I decid-



An O'Dwyer protégée (photo: BISS).

ed that my philosophy and skillset were so closely aligned with the IB that I could amble along, without really drinking the curriculum Kool-Aid.

After all, I had extensive training in backwards-by-design planners, inquiry-based learning, construc-tivist models, and differentiation. I understand the essence of this thing, I told myself: I do not need to embrace every detail.

So what happened? The first year was not a disaster. The students and I enjoyed the units. conceptual understanding was achieved, and inquiries meaningful. What more could you want? Well, I wanted the magic! I wanted to know why hundreds of schools and thousands of teachers the world over believed in this curriculum, continued to seek training, and filled the blogosphere with passion-for-all-things-PYP.

To seek advice, I turned to my mentor and curriculum advisor-a man with great patience and ex-perience, he called our conversaions "The Vortex," as he inevitably lost two hours of his life every time we spoke. Mostly, I ranted at high speed about the value of explicit, stand-alone skills lessons.

During these diatribes, he would lean back in his chair, listen intently, then ask one probing question, which left me musing for a week, "Does this task require the children to construct meaning or apply skills?" (I don't know! I just want to teach place value!) At other times, I burst into his room with a hot idea for a summative task or a new line of inquiry. I could justify its authenticity, accessibility, relevance and significance with great fervor. He would think silently for a few minutes, then articulate connections to the PYP curriculum.

One day, I stopped asking, I knew the answer. No, my ideas did not "fit." They were just cheap imitations; inquiries tacked on as after-thoughts, tenuously linked to the central idea. While rich in many

ways, my lessons were simply not facilitating deep understanding of the central idea. I finally let go of my arrogant ambivalence. I spent more hours reading, and gradually learned to use the curriculum as it was designed.

I began to view the language not as jargon, but as a powerful framework for contextualizing and connecting learning across the disciplines. Concepts and skills (which I had previously dismissed as vague nomenclature) became the starting points of my lessons.

I felt the magic. Students began walking to the "attitudes wall" to choose words for biographical writing. Their initiative morphed into a grammar lesson about changing nouns to adjectives (curiosity to curious; creativity to creative). In a meaningful context, ESOL students explored noun suffixes and internalized patterns. On our class blog. students' deep connections now stun me every day.

With the PYP elements at the heart of my lessons, the students transference and reflections are increasingly insightful. In the same sentence, an eight-year-old will explain "caring" in the context of environmental protection, interpersonal kindness, and self-esteem.

After an ice-breaker game, students will write about the attitudes, social skills, and communication skills of effective team members. To construct a "Happy Home" recipe, students instinctively discussed the similarities and differences between cultures.

No, these students are not gifted, nor are they native English speakers, nor am I a great teacher. (See the beginning of this article!) These are simply tales of children who have been given a powerful vocabulary for learning. The PYP language enables students to think about themselves and the world in deep, relevant, connected ways. Indeed, I believe some students use the PYP vocabulary as a schematic home-base, or mental lens, to interpret all new learning.

This has the effect of constantly strengthening and consolidating understanding, across all disciplines. For me, the magic was in the language. By giving up the pretense, I discovered that this curriculum is different. It provides a common vocabulary, which empowers minds and connects con-

And the bonus? I have even more time for those stand-alone place value lessons.

Ms. O'Dwyer teaches Grade 4 and is Literacy Coordinator at Beijing BISS International School.



You asked, we listened. New online tools. New lower prices. Recruiting has never been easier.

very best schools, pairing over 20,000 candidates and 600 schools in more than 15D countries worldwide. Now more than ever, ISS is the smart choice for international schools seeking to hire the best teachers in the world. ISS make securing an international teaching career easier, smarter and more affordable

Here are some of the many reasons ISS is more attractive than ever:

- ISS is a better value compare our prices

- nowcase your school with dynamic

Partner with ISS today: Visit www.ISS.edu 2012/13 Recruitment Conferences Nice France: Newsmap 21, 15, 2012



We Open Minds